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**Report Name:** Growing demand in Taiwan Brews Opportunities for US

Coffee

Country: Taiwan

**Post:** Taipei ATO

Report Category: Beverages, Coffee

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#### **Report Highlights:**

Taiwan is the United States' sixth largest export market for food and agricultural products. With the highest GDP per capita in Eastern Asia, the island imported over US \$30 million of coffee from the US in 2021. Taiwan has a high density of coffee shops providing everything from convenience store drip to high end specialty coffee. Consumers increasingly treat their coffee as an enjoyable experience rather than a simple drink. Unique flavors, environmental attributes, and small quantities are more important factors towards making purchase decisions, making U.S. coffee a perfect match for the market, particularly unroasted beans from Hawaii.



#### **Market Overview**

According to the International Monetary Fund (IMF), Taiwan's GDP per capita is poised to surpass Korea and Japan, making it the highest earning country in Eastern Asia. Despite the pandemic, the Taiwan economy continues to boom, and its consumers' demand for high-end food and agricultural products grow. According to the International Coffee Organization, Taiwanese consume 2.85 billion cups of coffee per year, or 204 cups per person. The market is deep in the third-wave coffee phase, meaning the consumers are no longer satisfied by quick but low-quality coffee, such as instant coffee, nor commercialized coffee, such as chain coffee brands. Rather, coffee has become more an experience than a simple drink on the go. Consumers are paying attention to the planting, picking, storing, and roasting of the beans. Varieties, origins, environment, and stories behind the farms are factors affecting consumer decisions. Third-wave coffee stores roast their own beans, which usually feature qualities including unique flavor, small-batch, environmentally friendly, fair trade, single origin and more.

Taiwan GDP Per Capita			
Year	US \$	Difference (%)	
2022 (estimate)	35,510	+7.15	
2021	33,140	+16.69	
2020	28,400	+9.65	
2019	25,900	-	

Source: IMF

#### **Retail Research**

Taiwan consumers have extremely easy access to coffee. In 2021, there were more than 3,000 newly registered coffee shops, not including shops that registered as eateries for tax purposes. Specialty coffee is also provided in convenience stores and chain coffee stores. Below, please see coffee store counts in Taiwan.

Convenience Stores			
Store Name	Number	Coffee	
	of Stores		
<u>7-Eleven</u>	6,363	Brand name: <u>City Café</u>	
		Featured beans: Ethiopian Geisha Heirloom, CQI grade 80+	
Family Mart	3,939	Brand name: Let's Café	
		Featured beans: Guatemala Huehuetenango, Rwanda Red	
		Bourbon, Brazil Rose Diamond, Indonesia Baba Budan,	
		Brazil Green Emerald Peaberry, Colombia Huila, Uganda	
		Mountain of the Moon	
<u>Hi-Life</u>	1,453	Brand name: Hi Café	
		Blends beans from Brazil, Colombia, Guatemala, Ethiopia,	
		and Indonesia	
OK Mart	782	Brand name: OK Café	

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		Featured beans: Brazil Ipanema	
Major Coffee Store Chains			
Louisa	524	Featured beans: Ethiopia Yirgachefe Kochere, Sumatra Mandheling Gayo Mountain, Colombia Huila	
<u>Starbucks</u>	464	Sources and blends beans from Latin America, Africa, and Asia	
<u>85°C</u>	431	Featured beans: Guatemala Highland Huehue and New Oriente Arabica	
<u>Cama</u>	155	Featured beans: Ethiopia Pomona, Floral Yirgacheffe, and Brazil Golden Mandheling	
HWC	70	HWC's import company Black Gold imports green beans from Hawaii, Central America, South America, Africa, and Asia. It also owns coffee process facilities in Costa Rica. Featured beans: Brazil Ipanema, Ethiopia Yirgachefe and Sidamo, Guatemala Antigua and Huehuetenango, Indonesia Sumatera Mandheling, Panama Grand Cru	
Mr. Brown	18	Owned by King Car Group, a major beverage group listed in Taiwan with US\$128m registered capital. Featured beans: Colombia Narino, Ethiopia Guji Anasora, Nicaragua Matagalpa, El Salvador Finca Santa Elena, Clydesdale Jamaica Blue Mountain	

# **Trade Data**

Taiwan imports unroasted coffee beans mostly from Central and South America while importing the most roasted beans from the US. Total import value shows a steady growth in the past three years.

Unroasted Coffee Importation (HS Code 090111, 090112)			
Year	Import Value from USA (US \$)	Total Value (US \$)	Top 5 Countries (%)
2021	168,000	139,751,000	<ol> <li>Ethiopia: 17.52</li> <li>Brazil: 17.26</li> <li>Colombia: 16.54</li> <li>Guatemala 11.22</li> </ol>
2020	24,000	132,948,000	<ol> <li>Indonesia: 10.08</li> <li>Ethiopia: 17.76</li> <li>Colombia: 15.95</li> <li>Brazil: 15.29</li> <li>Indonesia: 12.26</li> <li>Guatemala: 11.28</li> </ol>
2019	24,000	112,107,000	<ol> <li>Brazil: 18.32</li> <li>Ethiopia: 15.41</li> <li>Indonesia: 14.44</li> <li>Colombia: 12.61</li> </ol>

			5. Guatemala: 9.78	
Roasted Coffee Importation				
(HS Code 090121, 090122)				
Year	Import Value from	<b>Total Value</b>	Top 5 Countries (%)	
	USA (US \$)	(US \$)		
2021	30,375,000	66,791,000	1. USA: 45.48	
			2. Japan: 15.57	
			3. Malaysia: 9.68	
			4. Italy: 9.42	
			5. Switzerland: 8.31	
2020	36,917,000	66,968,000	1. USA: 55.13	
			2. Japan: 11.65	
			3. Malaysia: 11.36	
			4. Italy: 8.55	
			5. Switzerland: 5.14	
2019	31,901,000	68,007,000	1. USA: 46.91	
			2. Japan: 18.07	
			3. Malaysia: 13.82	
			4. Italy: 8.79	
			5. Switzerland: 4.56	

Source: Taiwan Council of Agriculture

### **Market Trends**



Besides getting a quick cup from a shop, Taiwanese consumers also enjoy brewing their own coffee at home.

Louisa and Cama both provide monthly coffee bean subscription services with quarter-pound, half-pound, and one-pound options for customers to try out different flavors. For people without a grinder, drip bags are also popular and are common in workplaces.

Image: Cama's coffee subscription: three different coffees from Guatemala, Ethiopia, and Colombia

## **Tariffs and Regulations**

No tariff is imposed on unroasted or roasted coffees imported from the US into Taiwan.

For roasted coffee, importers shall apply for inspection from the Food and Drug Administration, Ministry of Health and Welfare.

For unroasted coffee, besides applying for Food and Drug inspection, importers shall also apply for inspection from the Bureau of Animal and Plant Health Inspection and Quarantine Council of Agriculture, Executive Yuan.

## **Suggestions for U.S. Coffee Producers**

While other US states roast coffee, Hawaii is the only state in the US that produces green coffee beans. It is one of the most iconic agricultural products from the islands, known for its gourmet flavor and high-end quality. It is also known for its small production size with approximately 2.3 million kilograms of green bean produced per year, which is less than one percent of all coffee grown in the world. These qualities match well with what Taiwanese consumers look for when purchasing coffee - small batch production, unique flavors, and farm stories. Combined with the rising GDP per capita in the market, ATO-Taipei believes Taiwan is full of opportunities for Hawaii coffee.

ATO-Taipei encourages U.S. coffee producers and exporters to consider exhibiting in the <u>Taiwan</u> <u>International Coffee Show</u>, the biggest coffee show in the country. It is organized by the Taiwan Coffee Association, a King Car Group affiliated organization dedicated to promoting coffee trade and culture. Held annually in November, the show has exhibitors from the US, Taiwan, Indonesia, India, Brazil, Peru, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, and visitors from the US, China, Malaysia, Japan, Canada, the Philippines, Singapore, Indonesia, and Vietnam.

Hawaii coffee producers are encouraged to work with the <u>Hawaii Coffee Association</u> and the <u>Synergistic Hawaii Agriculture Council</u> to take advantage of their marketing resources and promotion support in Taiwan.

#### **Contact Agricultural Trade Office Taipei**







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# **Attachments:**

No Attachments.